

syntactic analyses

Democracy in America

Alexis de Tocqueville

Syntactic Analyses

Volume 53

PARASITIC VENTURES PRESS



Syntactic Analyses

Volume 53 in a series published by
PARASITIC VENTURES PRESS



Alexis de Tocqueville (1805–1859)



Democracy in America

Alexis de Tocqueville

translated by Henry Reeve

Syntactic Analyses

Volume 53

PARASITIC VENTURES PRESS



*Edited by the Press, the Syntactic Analyses series
consists of critical editions of influential texts
from political theory, philosophy, and history*

*this translation first published 1840
originally published 1835
this printing 2007*



Democracy in America

Alexis de Tocqueville



,

.

,

,

,

,

.

,

,

,

,

?

,

:

;

.

,

,

,

.

;

:

,

,

,

.

,

.

;

.

;

,

:

;

.

;

,

;

;

;

;

,

,

.

.

,

,

;

,

,

,

.

;

.

,

.

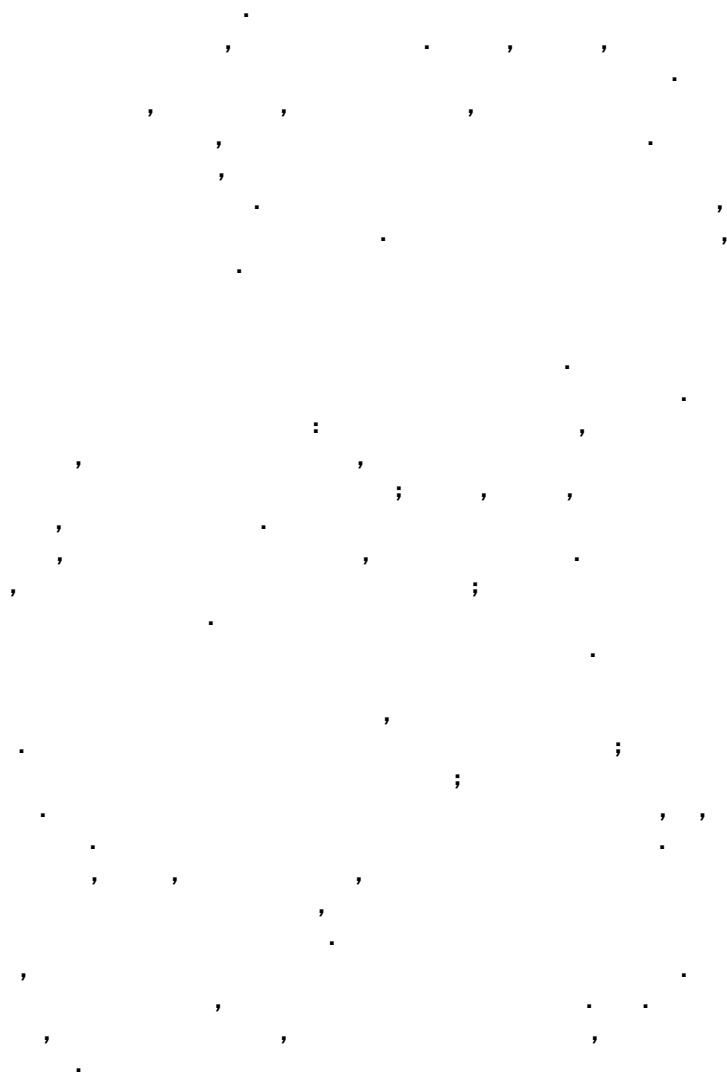
,

, -
;
,
, , ,
, , ,
- ;
,
, , , ,
.
, ;
, , , ,
, ;
,
-
, ;
, ;
, -
, , ,
, , -
, -
, , ,
, -
, , ,
, ;
, ;
, ;
, ;
;



:

— ' — ' —
— — — —
, — — — —
— — — —



: - -
- - -
- - -
- - -
- - -
- - -
- - -

- - -

- ,

- ,

, - ,

, , ;

, ;

, , , , ,

- , , , , ,

, ;

, - , , , , ,

, , ;

, ;

- , ,

, ;

, - ,

,

-

“ . . . , ,
 , “ ” , ,
 , ,
 ;
 , ,
 , , , , , , ,
 ;
 ” .
 , .
 .
 , .
 ;
 - ,
 , - , .
 : - —
 . , ,
 , , ,
 .
 ()
 ;
 .

“The great principle of democracy is the equality of men. It is this equality which forms the basis of the American system of government. It is this equality which has led to the development of the individual and the freedom of the press. It is this equality which has led to the development of the individual and the freedom of the press. It is this equality which has led to the development of the individual and the freedom of the press.”



: -
;
, ,
, ,
; ,
- ,
,
.

- ,
, ,
, , , ,
, .



:

-

—

-

.

,

.

:

-

;

,

,

,

.

,

,

,

,

,

;

,

,

,



— , . ,
— , . ;
, , , ; , .
, , .
, .
, .
, .
, .
, .
, .
— — — .
, , .
, , .
— , .

;

;

;

,

;

,

,

,

,

—

—

—

—

—

—

,

,

;

,

;

,

,

;

,

,

,

,

,

,

,

,

,

;

; - , , , - ,

- .

.

; , ,

, , ,

. .

,

.

—

—

—

— :
—

—

. .

, , , , ,

, , , ,

, , , ,

- ,

, .

, , , , , ,

- , .

, , , , , , , , ,

. .

; .
, , , .
:
; .
;
, .
- , ;
, , , ;
- , , .
, , .
, ;
- , , .
, , .
- , , .
, , , .
, , .
- , , .
- , , .
, , , .
; .
, , , .
, , , .
- , , .
, , , .
- , , .
: .
, , , .
, , , .
; .
, , , , , .

... : ... , ...

... ? ... ; , ,

... - ... - ... - ... -

... - ... - ... - ... -

... : ... - ... - ... -

... ; ... , , , ,

... ; ... , , , ,

... ; ... , , , ,

... :

... , ... , ... , ...

· ; ·
·
· , , ·
· , ,
·
· ;
; , , ·
·
· -
, , ,
?
; ;
, ;
, ;
· ;
· , ;
· , ;
; ;
, ·

[The text in this section is extremely faint and largely illegible. It appears to be a list or a series of short paragraphs, but the content cannot be accurately transcribed.]



1. The first part of the document discusses the importance of maintaining accurate records of all transactions. This includes both incoming and outgoing payments, as well as any interest or fees associated with the account. It is essential to keep these records up-to-date and organized to ensure that the financial statements are accurate and complete.

2. The second part of the document outlines the various methods used to collect and analyze data. This includes the use of statistical software, spreadsheets, and other tools to process and interpret the information. It is important to use these tools effectively to identify trends and patterns in the data.

3. The third part of the document describes the various methods used to collect and analyze data. This includes the use of statistical software, spreadsheets, and other tools to process and interpret the information. It is important to use these tools effectively to identify trends and patterns in the data.

4. The fourth part of the document discusses the importance of maintaining accurate records of all transactions. This includes both incoming and outgoing payments, as well as any interest or fees associated with the account. It is essential to keep these records up-to-date and organized to ensure that the financial statements are accurate and complete.

5. The fifth part of the document outlines the various methods used to collect and analyze data. This includes the use of statistical software, spreadsheets, and other tools to process and interpret the information. It is important to use these tools effectively to identify trends and patterns in the data.

6. The sixth part of the document describes the various methods used to collect and analyze data. This includes the use of statistical software, spreadsheets, and other tools to process and interpret the information. It is important to use these tools effectively to identify trends and patterns in the data.

7. The seventh part of the document discusses the importance of maintaining accurate records of all transactions. This includes both incoming and outgoing payments, as well as any interest or fees associated with the account. It is essential to keep these records up-to-date and organized to ensure that the financial statements are accurate and complete.

8. The eighth part of the document outlines the various methods used to collect and analyze data. This includes the use of statistical software, spreadsheets, and other tools to process and interpret the information. It is important to use these tools effectively to identify trends and patterns in the data.

9. The ninth part of the document describes the various methods used to collect and analyze data. This includes the use of statistical software, spreadsheets, and other tools to process and interpret the information. It is important to use these tools effectively to identify trends and patterns in the data.

10. The tenth part of the document discusses the importance of maintaining accurate records of all transactions. This includes both incoming and outgoing payments, as well as any interest or fees associated with the account. It is essential to keep these records up-to-date and organized to ensure that the financial statements are accurate and complete.

; . ' :
 ,
 .
 ,
 .
 ; .
 , . ' ;
 , . ' ;
 , ' ' ;
 . : ,
 . ' .
 .
 , ;
 , .
 , ' .
 , ' .
 . ' .
 , ' .
 ; .
 . ' .
 ; .
 , ' .
 ; .

[The body of the page contains a very faint, illegible document, possibly a scan of a handwritten or printed text, which is mostly obscured by noise and low contrast.]

‘
.
;
,
.
,
.
,
(),
?
;
,
.

:

-

—

-

.

—

,

,

-

—

-

—

:

, — — — — — ,
— — — — — ,
— — — — — ,
— — — — — .

:

—

,

,

·

,

,

·

,

·

, ;
.
, ,
, , ,
, ;
,
.
;
.
, ,
,
.
-
, , ,
.
.
.
, ;
.
,
.
-
-
-
.

“The great principle of the American constitution is the separation of the powers. The legislative, executive, and judicial departments are distinct and independent of each other. The legislative department is vested in Congress, the executive in the President, and the judicial in the Supreme Court. This separation of powers is essential to the preservation of liberty, as it prevents any one branch from becoming too powerful and tyrannical over the others. The checks and balances between these branches ensure that each remains within its proper sphere of influence and that the rights of the citizen are protected from the encroachment of any single branch of government.”

“The great principle of the American constitution is the separation of the powers. The legislative, executive, and judicial departments are all distinct, and each is independent of the others. The legislative department is vested in Congress, the executive in the President, and the judicial in the Supreme Court and the lower courts. This separation of powers is essential to the preservation of liberty, for it prevents any one branch from becoming too powerful and oppressing the others. The legislative branch is the most powerful, and it is necessary that it should be so, for it is the branch which makes the laws. The executive branch is the least powerful, and it is necessary that it should be so, for it is the branch which executes the laws. The judicial branch is the most independent, and it is necessary that it should be so, for it is the branch which interprets the laws. The separation of powers is the foundation of the American system of government, and it is the reason why the United States has been able to maintain its liberty and independence for so long a time.”



1
2
3
4
5
6
7
8
9
10
11
12
13
14
15
16
17
18
19
20
21
22
23
24
25
26
27
28
29
30
31
32
33
34
35
36
37
38
39
40
41
42
43
44
45
46
47
48
49
50
51
52
53
54
55
56
57
58
59
60
61
62
63
64
65
66
67
68
69
70
71
72
73
74
75
76
77
78
79
80
81
82
83
84
85
86
87
88
89
90
91
92
93
94
95
96
97
98
99
100

1. The first part of the document discusses the importance of maintaining accurate records and the role of the auditor in this process.

2. It is noted that the auditor's primary responsibility is to provide an independent opinion on the financial statements.

3. The document emphasizes the need for the auditor to exercise professional judgment and to maintain objectivity throughout the audit.

4. It is stated that the auditor should adhere to the standards of the auditing profession and to the ethical requirements that apply to them.

5. The auditor is expected to conduct the audit in accordance with the applicable standards and to report on the results of the audit.

6. The document also highlights the importance of communication between the auditor and the management of the entity being audited.

7. It is noted that the auditor should maintain clear and concise communication records throughout the audit process.

8. The auditor is expected to provide the management with a clear and concise report on the results of the audit.

9. The document also discusses the importance of the auditor's independence and the need to avoid any conflicts of interest.

10. It is stated that the auditor should maintain a high level of integrity and to act in the best interests of the public interest.

;

;

.

,

.

;

.

,

,

,

.

.

,

—

—

,

,

—

,

,

,

,

.

,

,

,

,

,

,

,

,

;

.

,

,

.

;

,

,

.

“ ”

“ ”

▪

‘

‘

‘

‘

‘

‘

‘

‘

‘

‘

‘

‘

‘

‘

‘

‘

‘

‘

‘

‘

‘

‘

‘

‘

‘

‘

‘

‘

‘

‘

‘

‘

‘

‘

‘

‘

‘

‘

‘

‘

:

,

·

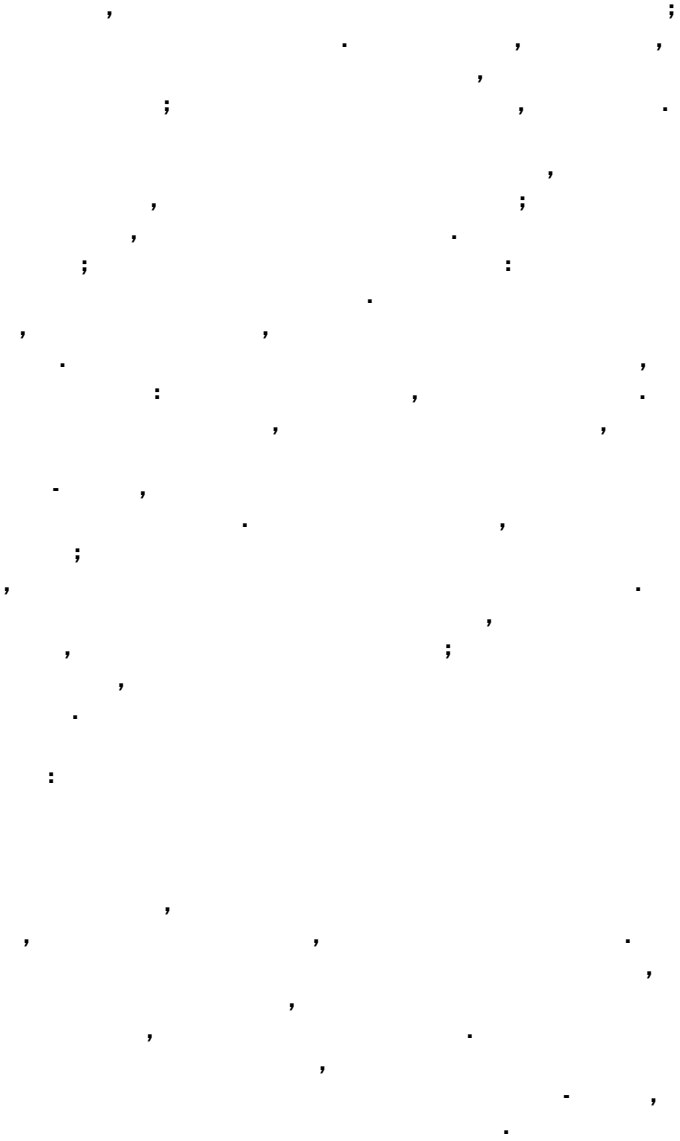
,

·

,

,

·



[The body of the page contains extremely faint and illegible text, likely a scan artifact or a very low-quality reproduction. The text is scattered and difficult to discern.]

[The main body of the page is mostly blank, containing only sparse, scattered punctuation marks and dashes.]

,

.

,

.

?

?

,

,

,

,

,

.

;

-

.

,

,

,

.

,

;

:

,

-

,

,

.

,

,

.

,

;

,

;

,

,

,

.

,

.

' ' ' ' ;
 ' ' ' ' ' ' ' ' ;
 ; ' ' ' ' ;
 ' ' ' ' ;
 ' ' ' ' ' ' ' ' ;
 ' ' ' ' ' ' ' ' ;
 ' ' ' ' ' ' ' ' ;
 ' ' ' ' ' ' ' ' ;
 ' ' ' ' ' ' ' ' ;
 ' ' ' ' ' ' ' ' ;
 ' ' ' ' ' ' ' ' ;
 ' ' ' ' ' ' ' ' ;
 ' ' ' ' ' ' ' ' ;
 ' ' ' ' ' ' ' ' ;
 ' ' ' ' ' ' ' ' ;
 ' ' ' ' ' ' ' ' ;
 ' ' ' ' ' ' ' ' ;
 ' ' ' ' ' ' ' ' ;
 ' ' ' ' ' ' ' ' ;
 ' ' ' ' ' ' ' ' ;
 ' ' ' ' ' ' ' ' ;
 ' ' ' ' ' ' ' ' ;
 ' ' ' ' ' ' ' ' ;
 ' ' ' ' ' ' ' ' ;
 ' ' ' ' ' ' ' ' ;

„
“
„
“
„
“

„
“
„
“

„
“
„
“

—
—
„
“
„
“

„
“
„
“

... ; ...
...
...
...
... ;
...
...
...
...
... ;
...
...
...
...
...
... ;
...
...
... ;
...
...
...
... ;
...
...
... ;
...
...
... ;

For this reason, the power of the majority is not
checked by any other power. It is not checked by
the nobles, as in Europe; nor by the aristocracy,
as in France; nor by the clergy, as in England;
nor by the military, as in Prussia; nor by the
nobles, as in Spain; nor by the clergy, as in
Italy; nor by the military, as in Turkey; nor
by any other power. It is not checked by any
other power. It is not checked by any other
power. It is not checked by any other power.
It is not checked by any other power. It is
not checked by any other power. It is not
checked by any other power. It is not checked
by any other power. It is not checked by any
other power. It is not checked by any other
power. It is not checked by any other power.
It is not checked by any other power. It is
not checked by any other power. It is not
checked by any other power. It is not checked
by any other power. It is not checked by any
other power. It is not checked by any other
power. It is not checked by any other power.
It is not checked by any other power. It is
not checked by any other power. It is not
checked by any other power. It is not checked
by any other power. It is not checked by any
other power. It is not checked by any other
power. It is not checked by any other power.
It is not checked by any other power. It is
not checked by any other power. It is not
checked by any other power. It is not checked
by any other power. It is not checked by any
other power. It is not checked by any other
power. It is not checked by any other power.

’ ; .
’ ;
, ;
, ; :
: ;
, ’ ;
’ ;
, ;
, ;
, ;
; ;
— ? ;
, ;
, ;
, ;
, ;
, ;



’
:
’
’
’
?
’
’
’

“ ; , : '”

:-

“ ; ; ' . ' . , ' . . . ”

, , ,

;

;

.

.

;

,

.

?

?

;

.

,

,

;

,

.

,

.

;

;

,

.

.

;

.

;

;

,

.

,

,

,

.

-

,

"

,

,

-

,

"

,

,

;

,

-

,

,

"

,

-

,

-

,

-

,

,

"

,

,

,

,

-

,

"

,

,

;

"

,

,

-

"

,

,

,

"

;

;

-

,

, ;

'
.
:

'
.

."
"
;

."
'
;

;

-
'

'
-

'
'
;
'
.
;

'

'

:"

'
'
:"
'
'

:

'

:'
'
;

'
.

:"
'
;

'
;

1. 2. 3. 4. 5. 6. 7. 8. 9. 10. 11. 12. 13. 14. 15. 16. 17. 18. 19. 20. 21. 22. 23. 24. 25. 26. 27. 28. 29. 30. 31. 32. 33. 34. 35. 36. 37. 38. 39. 40. 41. 42. 43. 44. 45. 46. 47. 48. 49. 50. 51. 52. 53. 54. 55. 56. 57. 58. 59. 60. 61. 62. 63. 64. 65. 66. 67. 68. 69. 70. 71. 72. 73. 74. 75. 76. 77. 78. 79. 80. 81. 82. 83. 84. 85. 86. 87. 88. 89. 90. 91. 92. 93. 94. 95. 96. 97. 98. 99. 100.



’ ; ’ , ’
, ’ . ’ , ’
, .
— ,
, - .
, ’ .
; .
, ; ,
, .
— .
? , —
, .
, ; .
, ;
, ;
— ;
, .
, , , , ,
- .
, ;
, , , ,
.

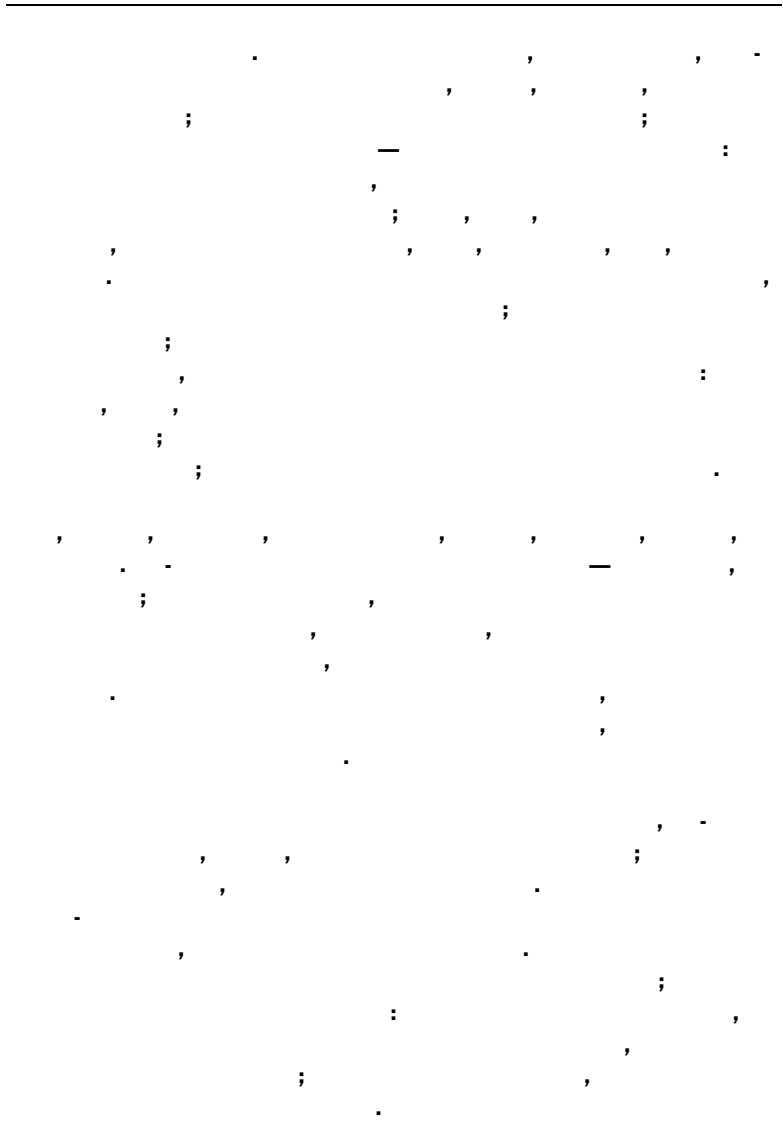
... :
;
, ,
, ,
, .
: ;
, .
:
, .
— ,
, ,
? , ,
, ,
;
;
, .
: , ,
, ,
:
, —
— ,
, .
;
,
;
, ,
;



,
 ;
 , ,
 , , ,
 —
 —
 ,
 “ ”
 ,
 ,
 — ;
 , , ,
 ,
 ;
 , ,
 ,
 : ;
 , ,
 ;
 , ,
 ,
 ,
 , ,
 ,
 , ,
 “ ”
 , “ ”
 ,

’ ;
.
, ;
’ ;
’ ;
’ ;
, ;
, ;
, ;
, ;
, ;
, ;
, ;
, ;
, ;
— ;
, ;
— ;
: ;
, ;
, ;
: ;
,’ ;
,’ ;

„Die Kunst des Krieges“ ist ein Werk, das die Kunst des Krieges in einer Weise darstellt, die für die Leserinnen und Leser des 20. Jahrhunderts von großer Bedeutung ist. Es ist ein Werk, das die Kunst des Krieges in einer Weise darstellt, die für die Leserinnen und Leser des 20. Jahrhunderts von großer Bedeutung ist. Es ist ein Werk, das die Kunst des Krieges in einer Weise darstellt, die für die Leserinnen und Leser des 20. Jahrhunderts von großer Bedeutung ist.



“In the United States the democratic principle has produced an entire and complete change in the character of the laws, the constitution, and the institutions of the country. It has produced a total revolution in the political system, and has created a new and more perfect form of government than has ever before existed in the world. It has given birth to a new and more perfect system of justice, and a new and more perfect system of education. It has created a new and more perfect system of morality, and a new and more perfect system of religion. It has produced a total and complete change in the character of the human mind, and has created a new and more perfect state of civilization than has ever before existed in the world.”

“The democratic principle has produced a total and complete change in the character of the laws, the constitution, and the institutions of the country. It has produced a total revolution in the political system, and has created a new and more perfect form of government than has ever before existed in the world. It has given birth to a new and more perfect system of justice, and a new and more perfect system of education. It has created a new and more perfect system of morality, and a new and more perfect system of religion. It has produced a total and complete change in the character of the human mind, and has created a new and more perfect state of civilization than has ever before existed in the world.”



:

’ ’

’

’

’

•

;

’

•

“The great principle of the American constitution is the separation of the powers. The legislative, executive, and judicial departments are all distinct, and each has its own sphere of action. The legislative department is entrusted with the power of making laws, the executive with the power of executing them, and the judicial with the power of interpreting them. This separation of powers is essential to the preservation of liberty, for it prevents any one branch of the government from becoming too powerful and tyrannical over the others. The American people have wisely adopted this principle, and it has proved to be the best safeguard of their rights and freedoms. The separation of powers is not only a principle of good government, but also a principle of justice. It ensures that no one person or group of persons can abuse their power, and it provides a check and balance system that keeps the government accountable to the people. The American constitution is a masterpiece of political wisdom, and it is the foundation of the great American experiment in democracy. The separation of powers is one of the most important features of this constitution, and it is the key to its success. The American people have shown that they are capable of self-government, and they have proved that a government of the people, by the people, and for the people is possible. The American constitution is a model for other nations, and it is the hope of the world that it will be followed by all free people. The separation of powers is a principle that should be cherished and defended by all who value liberty and justice. It is the cornerstone of a free society, and it is the best way to ensure that the government remains true to its purpose and to the wishes of the people. The American people have shown that they are capable of self-government, and they have proved that a government of the people, by the people, and for the people is possible. The American constitution is a masterpiece of political wisdom, and it is the foundation of the great American experiment in democracy. The separation of powers is one of the most important features of this constitution, and it is the key to its success. The American people have shown that they are capable of self-government, and they have proved that a government of the people, by the people, and for the people is possible. The American constitution is a model for other nations, and it is the hope of the world that it will be followed by all free people. The separation of powers is a principle that should be cherished and defended by all who value liberty and justice. It is the cornerstone of a free society, and it is the best way to ensure that the government remains true to its purpose and to the wishes of the people.”



1. The first part of the document discusses the importance of maintaining accurate records of all transactions and activities. It emphasizes the need for transparency and accountability in financial reporting.

2. The second part of the document outlines the various methods used to collect and analyze data. It includes a detailed description of the sampling process and the statistical techniques employed to ensure the reliability of the results.

3. The third part of the document presents the findings of the study. It shows that there is a significant correlation between the variables being studied, and it provides a clear explanation of the reasons behind this relationship.

4. The fourth part of the document discusses the implications of the findings for future research and practice. It suggests that the results could be used to inform policy-making and to improve the efficiency of the system being studied.

5. Finally, the document concludes with a summary of the key points and a list of references. It also includes a list of appendices that provide additional information and data for those interested in the study.

[The body of the page contains extremely faint and illegible text, likely bleed-through from the reverse side of the paper. The text is mostly centered and appears to be organized into paragraphs.]

[The text in this section is extremely faint and illegible, appearing as scattered characters and symbols.]

;

.

,

.

:

-

;

,

,

,

.

,

,

;

-

,

,

,

;

,

;

.

-

,

.

,

;

,

,

.

,

,

.

,

,

,

—

,

.

,

,

-

—

.

,

.

-

—

’
.
- ,
;
, :
,
,
;
, ,
;
.
, ,
, ,
, ,
.
, ;
, ;
.
;
,
.
;
,
.
:
.
, ,
;
:
,
.
;
,
.
;
.
:
.
:
.

the same time, the people of the United States are more
attached to their rights, and more jealous of their
liberty, than any other nation in the world. This is
because they have seen the effects of despotic power,
and they know that they are free. They are not
content with the mere possession of liberty, but they
value it as a precious treasure, and they are
willing to sacrifice every thing to preserve it.
They are not content with the mere possession of
liberty, but they value it as a precious treasure,
and they are willing to sacrifice every thing to
preserve it. They are not content with the mere
possession of liberty, but they value it as a
precious treasure, and they are willing to
sacrifice every thing to preserve it.

“ . ,

“ - - , ,

“ - , ; ,

- , ; (, . . .)

, , (, . . .) , , (, . . .) (, . . .)

, - , -) , , , ,

, , -

- , . . . , :-

“ - , , , ; - ; , , , ,”

;

- , ,

